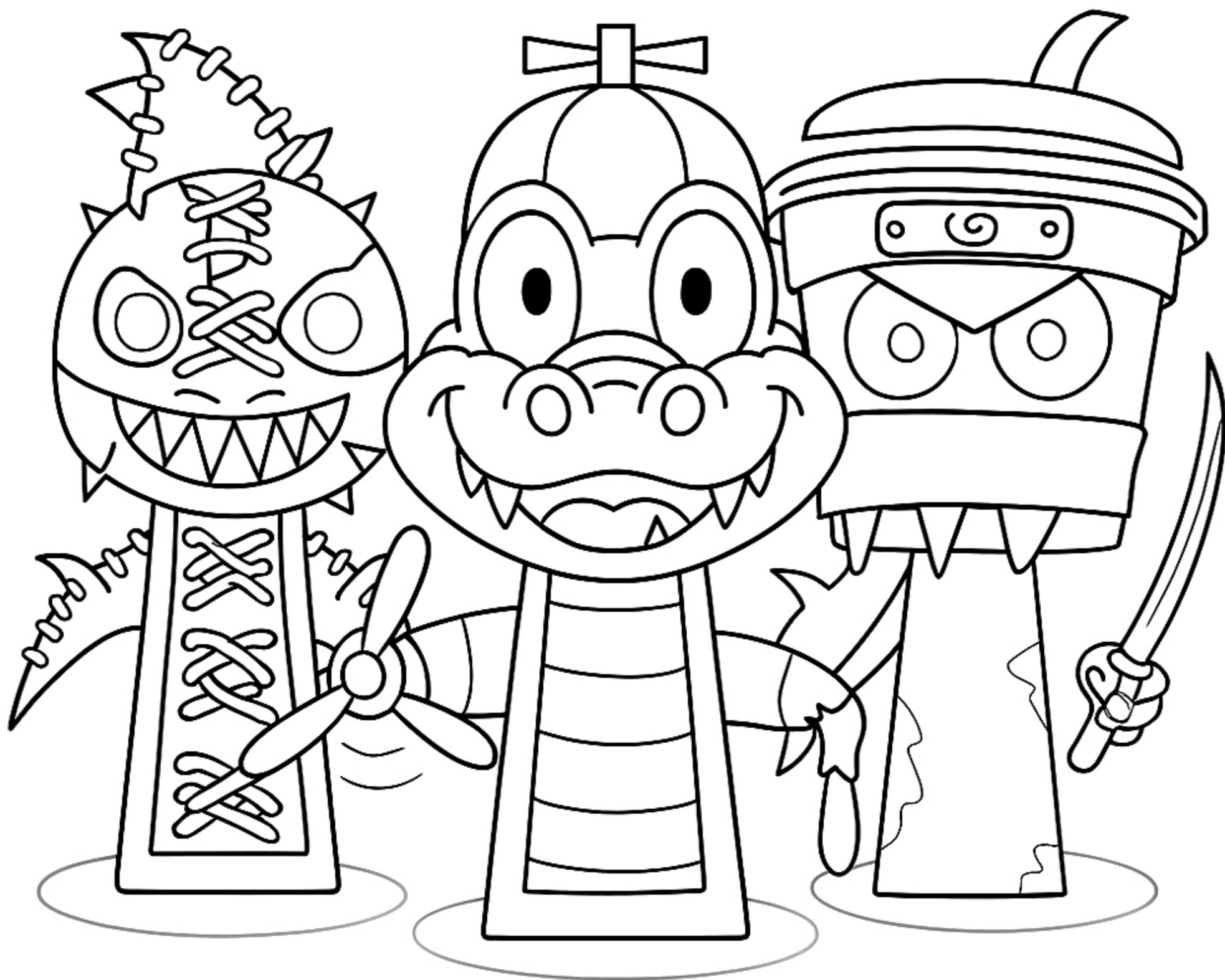




Sprunki

ITALIAN BRAINROT