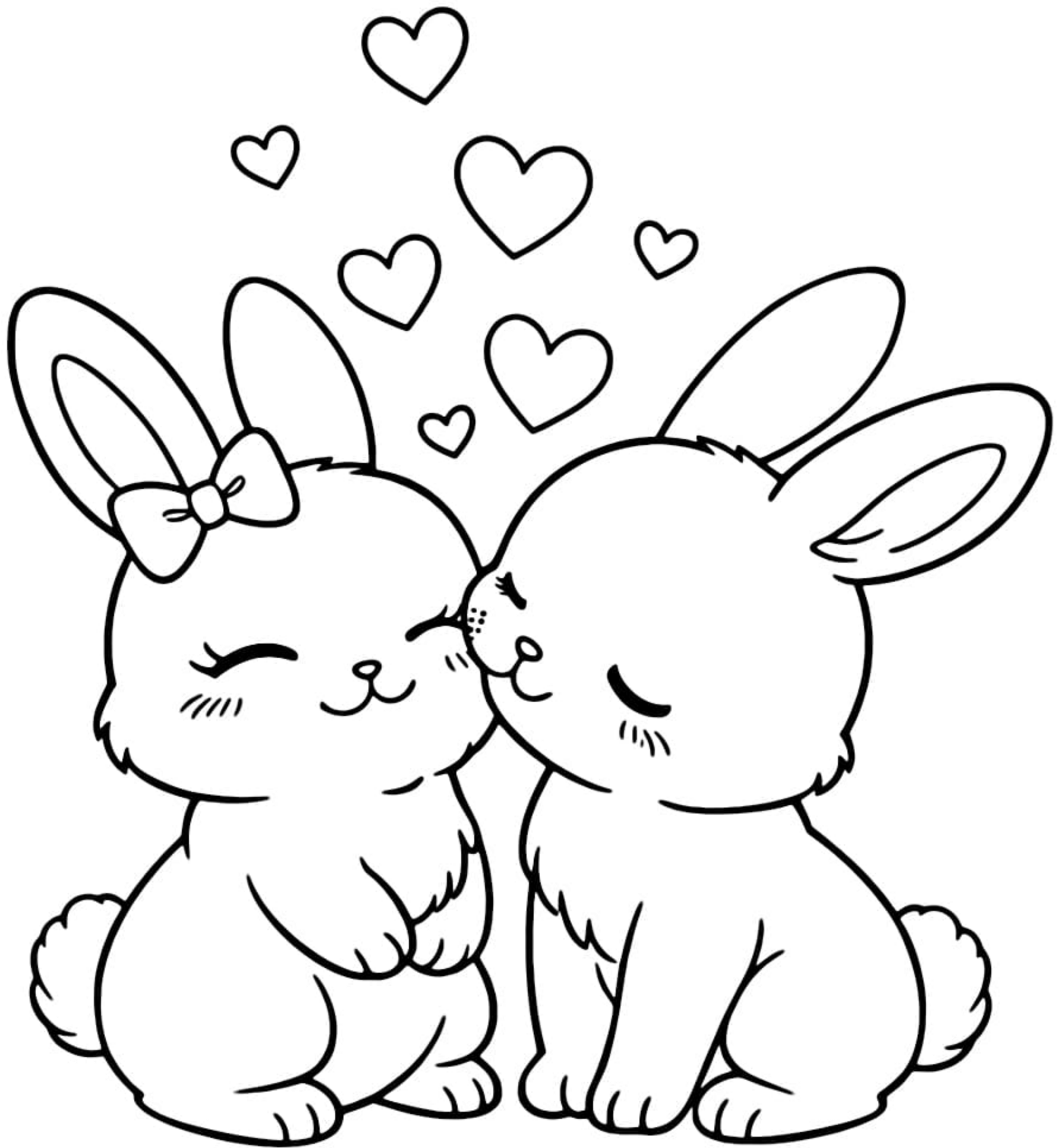




♡ ♡ Happy ♡ ♡
Valentine's Day